# **Consumer Scams**

### **Consumer Protection Section**



### **Ohio Attorney General's Office**







### What is Consumer Protection?

Ensures a safe marketplace for consumers. Enforces laws related to:

- Buying a used car
- Seeing a store advertisement
- Shopping online







# Don't Get Caught in a Scam!

Watch for these common tactics:

Requests for wire-transfers, prepaid money cards, or gift cards

USERNAME

PASSWORD:

- Requests for personal information
- Pressure to act immediately
- Requests to keep the conversation a secret

# **Phishing and Spoofing**

- Never give personal information.
- Don't trust your Caller ID.



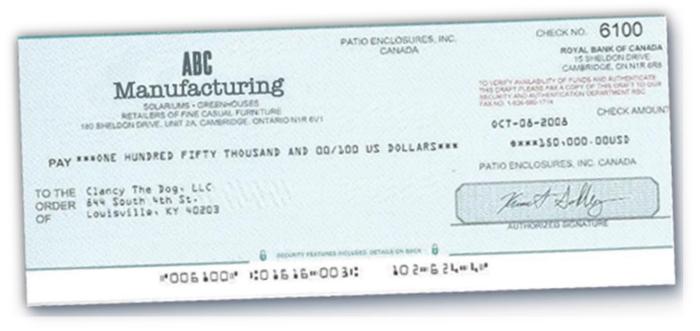
### **Imposter Scam**

- Don't provide personal information.
- Call back using a *legitimate* number.



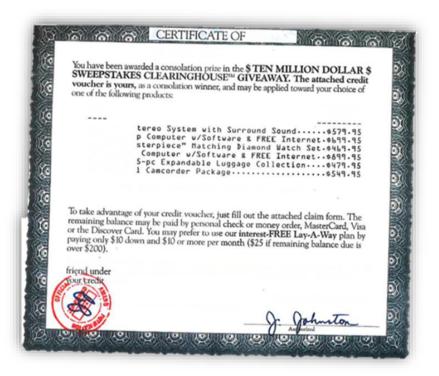
### Fake Check Scam

- Call the bank issuing the check to verify the funds.
- Never send off a portion of the funds <u>for any</u> <u>reason</u>.



## Prizes/Sweepstakes Scam

- Don't pay advanced fees or taxes to receive a prize.
- If you didn't enter, you probably didn't win.



## **Romance/Sweetheart Scam**

- Talk to friends and family about any online relationships.
- Don't send money to someone you've only met online.



### **Computer Repair Scam**

- Never allow remote access to your computer.
- Remember, callers can't tell if a computer has a virus.
- Visit www.staysafeonline.org.



### **Other Common Scams**

- Job opportunity scams
- Social media scams
- Home Improvement scams



### What is Identity Theft?

# It occurs when a person <u>obtains</u> and <u>uses</u> your personal information without your permission to commit fraud.



### Warning Signs of Identity Theft

Unauthorized charges Debt collectors contact you Receive unfamiliar bills or no longer receive mail Errors on your credit report!



### **Reduce Your Risk of Identity Theft**

Don't volunteer information. Shred documents. Monitor financial statements. Create a mail schedule. Don't carry extra personal information.



## **Online Safety Tips**

Beware of unknown attachments, downloads, & popups.

Install & update anti-virus/anti-spyware programs. Watch out for scam websites and emails.



## **Online Safety Tips**



### Use secure websites. Beware when using free, public Wi-Fi. Choose hard-to-guess password reset questions.

We can try to verify your identity using your secret questions

When you set up your account, you selected and answered two secret questions. Answer both questions correctly to access your account.

Question 1 of 2

What is the first name of your oldest niece?

Last updated June 09, 2010



# Tips for avoiding scams

### ALWAYS:

Be skeptical. Research businesses and charities. Beware of strangers who seek personal connections Keep your personal info private. Know that if it's too good to be true, it probably is!

### <u>NEVER</u>:

Send money via suspicious methods. Give personal information. Carry unnecessary personal info. Pay to win a prize. Allow stranger "remote access" to your computer. Pay the full amount upfront.

### Filing a complaint and learning more:



# ★ OHIOPROTECTS ★

# www.OhioProtects.org

### **Contacting the Ohio Attorney General's Office**

### Online: <u>www.OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov</u> By phone: 800-282-0515 By mail: Hard-copy forms available



### **Consumer Resources**

### **Attorney General's Office**

800-282-0515 <u>www.OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov</u> <u>www.facebook.com/OhioAttorneyGeneral</u> Twitter: @OhioAG

#### **Better Business Bureau**

www.bbb.org

### **Federal Trade Commission**

877-382-4357 www.ftc.gov

### **National Cyber Security Alliance**

www.staysafeonline.org

### **Do Not Call Registry**

888-382-1222 www.donotcall.gov

#### **Opt Out Programs**

888-567-8688 www.optoutprescreen.com www.dmachoice.org

#### **Annual Credit Report**

877-322-8228 www.annualcreditreport.com

### **Dept. of Job & Family Services**

877-644-6562 www.jfs.ohio.gov



# How to contact us

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Hotline: 800-282-0515

